11

system 60 is a dual stage air induction iron filtration system. In system 60 the first stage tank 61 is coupled to the second stage tank 62 by a tank adaptor 63. The first stage tank 61 functions as the air tank for oxidation of the water and the second stage tank functioning as the filtration tank. The tank 5 adaptor 63 couples the fluid flow connections 25 and 26 between the tanks 61 and 62. The water treatment system 60 operates substantially similar to system 10 with the exception being that the oxidation occurs in a separate tank than the filtration. Further, the tanks are stacked and a single 10 control valve 17 is utilized to direct the fluid flows.

During the filtering cycle, the source water flows from control valve 17 and out through the fluid connection 25a past the cascading member 90 into the tank 61. After passing through the head of air 30, it passes through the support 15 media 44. The water flows from the support media through a fluid flow path within the tank adaptor 63 and is discharged from fluid connector 25b into the tank 62. Thereafter, the water flows through the filtration media 20 and the support media 21 to the fluid flow connection 26. The water passes 20 through the fluid flow connection 26 to the control valve 17. In the backwashing cycle, the control valve directs incoming source water into the fluid flow connection 26. The source water is discharged out of the pick up end 27 and passes upwardly through the support bed 21 and the filtration media 25 20. The water fills the lower tank 62 and passes into the upper tank 61 via fluid connection 25b. The filling with water continues to push the air out of of the tanks 61 and 62 via fluid connection 25a. The air induction cycle utilizes the flow of source water through the control valve 17 to draw air 30 into the interior of the tanks 61 and 62. The source water flowing by the internal venturi draws/pulls air into the tanks through the air induction port 28. The air flows between the two tanks through fluid connection 25b. As the source water and air flow into the interior of the tanks, the tanks are being 35 filed with air as the water is passing out through fluid connection 26 to the drain.

With reference to FIGS. 7-10, there are illustrated sectional views through the control valve 17. The flow path in FIG. 7 corresponds to flow through the-valve in an air 40 induction cycle. The air is sucked in through 200 and passes out of the valve to the tank at 201. The injector 203 provides the venturi for pulling the secondary fluid into the valve. In one form, the present invention oversizes the injectors 203 relative to the design information from the manufacturer on 45 the valve. However, the present application also contemplates the utilization of the control valve 17 having standard/normal sized injectors. The oversizing of the injectors allows the introduction of the air at relatively high rates relative to the standard/normal injector size. By increasing the injector 50 size over the normal/standard design parameters, one can reduce the required cycle time.

The flow path in FIG. **8** corresponds to flow through the valve in a fill cycle. FIG. **9** illustrates the flow path through the valve corresponding to the filtering cycle. With reference 55 to FIG. **10**, there is illustrated a flow path corresponding to a backwashing cycle.

While the invention has been illustrated and described in detail in the drawings and foregoing description, the same is to be considered as illustrative and not restrictive in character, it being understood that only the preferred embodiment has been shown and described and that all changes and modifications that come within the spirit of the invention are desired to be protected. It should be understood that while the use of the word preferable, preferably or preferred in the 65 description above indicates that the feature so described may be more desirable, it nonetheless may not be necessary and

12

embodiments lacking the same may be contemplated as within the scope of the invention, that scope being defined by the claims that follow. In reading the claims it is intended that when words such as "a," "an," "at least one," "at least a portion" are used there is no intention to limit the claim to only one item unless specifically stated to the contrary in the claim. Further, when the language "at least a portion" and/or "a portion" is used the item may include a portion and/or the entire item unless specifically stated to the contrary.

What is claimed:

- 1. A water treatment system, comprising:
- a tank having a top and a bottom;
- a control valve located at said top and in fluid communication with said tank, said control valve including a source water inlet adapted to be coupled to a source of water, a drain outlet, a treated water outlet and an air inlet, said air inlet is in fluid flow communication with a venturi disposed within said control valve, said control valve operable to control the passage of fluids between said inlets and outlets and said tank, said control valve controlling the flow of source water through said venturi to draw air through said air inlet and into said tank independently of the passage of treated water from said treated water outlet;
- a fluid flow connection disposed in the tank and in fluid communication with said inlets and outlets, the fluid flow connection operable to convey fluids in two directions; and
- a one way valve in fluid communication with said air inlet, said one way valve allowing the introduction of air to said air inlet.
- 2. The system of claim 1, wherein said control valve is operable to control a plurality of water treatment cycles, and wherein said plurality of water treatment cycles including a filtering cycle, a backwashing cycle and an air induction cycle.
- 3. The system of claim 2, wherein said control valve is a programmable device that allows the adjustment of the sequence and timing of a plurality of water treatment cycles.
- 4. The system of claim 1, which further includes a pair of fluid flow passageways disposed in fluid communication between said control valve and said tank, wherein one of said pair of fluid flow passageways having a fluid flow inlet or outlet proximate said top and the other of said pair of fluid flow passageways having an inlet or outlet proximate said bottom.
- 5. The system of claim 4, which further includes a medium within a portion of said tank, and wherein said other of the pair of fluid flow passageways has said inlet or outlet within said medium.
- **6**. The system of claim **1**, wherein said tank has a diameter within a range of six inches to twenty-four inches;
  - which further includes a filtration medium within said
  - which further includes a pair of fluid flow passageways disposed in fluid communication between said control valve and said tank, wherein one of said pair of fluid flow passageways having a fluid flow inlet or outlet proximate said top and the other of said pair of fluid flow passageways having an inlet or outlet proximate said bottom, wherein said other of the pair of fluid flow passageways has said inlet or outlet within covered by said medium; and
  - wherein said control valve is a programmable device that allows the adjustment of the sequence and timing of a plurality of water treatment cycles.